## 5KM WALK OR RUN 18-WEEK TRAINING SCHEDULE

Suitable for both runners and walkers, this 5 km training schedule (which is also suitable for the 5.5 km distance) has been compiled by Coach John Bowden, the Out of Stadium Co-ordinator at Athletics New Zealand. John is not only a very experienced coach, he has also represented New Zealand in the $10,000 \mathrm{~m}$ event at the 1986 Commonwealth Games.

This training schedule is only a guide, feel free to make minor modifications to suit you and your journey towards the Rotorua Marathon's First Credit Union 5.5 km fun run or walk.


## HOW MUCH DO YOU NEED TO TRAIN?

If you possess a good level of fitness (because of participation in other sports) you probably could run 5 km on very little training. But as you've made the decision to run the 5.5 km race you might as well, do it right. This 18 -week training schedule will help get you to the finish line.

To participate in this 5 km programme, you should have no major health problems, should be in reasonably good shape, and should have done at least some jogging or walking. If running 1 km for your first workout on Tuesday of the first week seems too difficult, you might want to begin by walking rather than running.

## TRAINING TYPES

## Stretch \& Strengthen

Mondays are the days in which you can do some stretching along with some strength training. This is actually a day of rest following your long run on Sundays. Do some easy stretching of your running muscles. This is good advice for any day, particularly after you finish your run, but spend a bit more time stretching on Mondays. Strength training could consist of push-ups, pull-ups, use of free weights or working out with various machines at a health club. Runners generally benefit if they combine light weights with a high number of repetitions, rather than pumping very heavy iron. It is advisable to do some strength training following your Thursday workouts, however you can schedule strength training on any two days convenient for your business and personal schedule.

## Running Workouts

Put one foot in front of the other and run. It sounds simple, and it is. Don't worry about how fast you run; just cover the distance or approximately the distance suggested. Ideally, you should be able to run at a pace that allows you to converse comfortably while you do so. This isn't always easy for beginners, so don't push too hard or too fast. Under this workout plan, you run three days of the week: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Sundays, Sundays being a longer run.

## Rest

The most important day in any running programme is rest. Rest days are as important as training days. They give your muscles time to recover so you can run again. Actually, your muscles will build in strength as you rest. Without recovery days, you will not improve. In this programme, Friday is always scheduled as a day of rest to complement the easy workouts on Mondays.

## Cross-Training

What form of cross-training works best for runners preparing for a 5 km race? It could be swimming, or cycling, walking, or other forms of aerobic training, or even some combination that could include strength training if you choose to do it on Wednesdays and Saturdays instead of as indicated on the schedule. And you could throw in some jogging as well if you're feeling good. What cross-training you select depends on your personal preference. But don't make the mistake of cross-training too vigorously. Cross-training days should be considered easy days that allow you to recover from the running you do the rest of the week.

## Long Runs

The longest runs of the 18 -week schedule are planned for Sundays, since you probably have more time to do them on the weekends. If Sunday isn't a convenient day for your long runs, you could do them on Saturday or any other day of the week for that matter. What pace should you run? Go slow. There is no advantage in going fast during your long runs, even for experienced runners.

## Walking

Walking is an excellent exercise that a lot of runners overlook in their training. In the training schedule there are no specified walking workouts, but feel free to walk during your running workouts any time you feel tired or need a break.

## PACE YOURSELF

## Easy Pace

Run at a pace where you can still talk and your breathing is slightly heavy.

## Goal 5km Pace

The pace that you are training to be able to maintain for each kilometre of your upcoming 5 km race.

## Hard Pace

The pace that you can currently run all kilometres of a 5 km . breathing is starting to become laboured but sustainable for longer distances.

Very Hard Pace
Pace that can only be held for $1.5 \mathrm{~km}-2 \mathrm{~km}$ if required. Breathing is laboured and leg muscles are being pushed. You need to concentrate to keep this pace.

| Week | MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY | SATURDAY | SUNDAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  <br> Strengthen | 1 km easy or walk Hard pace | 20 min Crosstraining | 1 km fun + strength Easy pace | Rest | 30 min Crosstraining | 2 km run/walk Very hard pace |
| 2 | Stretch $\&$ <br> Strengthen | 1 km easy or walk Hard pace | 20 min Crosstraining | 1 km run + strength Easy pace | Rest | 30 min Crosstraining | 2 km run/walk Very hard pace |
| 3 |  <br> Strengthen | 2 km easy or walk Hard pace | 20 min Crosstraining | 1 km run + strength Easy pace | Rest | 30 min Crosstraining | 3 km run/walk Very hard pace |
| 4 |  <br> Strengthen | 2 km easy or walk Hard pace | 20 min Crosstraining | 1 km run + strength Easy pace | Rest | 35 min Crosstraining | 3 km run/walk Very hard pace |
| 5 |  <br> Strengthen | 3 km easy or walk Hard pace | 25 min Crosstraining | 2 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 35 min Crosstraining | 4km run/walk Easy pace |
| 6 |  <br> Strengthen | 3 km easy or walk Hard pace | 25 min Crosstraining | 2 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 35 min Crosstraining | 4km run/walk Easy pace |
| 7 | Stretch 8 <br> Strengthen | 4 km easy or walk Hard pace | 25 min Crosstraining | 2 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 35 min Crosstraining | 5km run/walk Easy pace |
| 8 | Stretch 8 <br> Strengthen | 4 km easy or walk Hard pace | 25 min Crosstraining | 2 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 40 min Crosstraining | 5km run/walk Easy pace |
| 9 |  <br> Strengthen | 4 km easy or walk Hard pace | 30 min Crosstraining | 3 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 40 min Crosstraining | 5 km run/walk Easy pace |
| 10 |  <br> Strengthen | 4km easy <br> Hard pace | 30 min Crosstraining | 3 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 40 min Crosstraining | 5 km run <br> Easy pace |
| 11 |  <br> Strengthen | 5 km easy <br> Hard pace | 30 min Crosstraining | 3 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 40 min Crosstraining | 6 km run <br> Easy pace |
| 12 |  <br> Strengthen | 5km easy <br> Hard pace | 30 min Crosstraining | 3 km fun + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 40 min Crosstraining | 6 km run <br> Easy pace |
| 13 | Stretch 8 <br> Strengthen | 5 km easy <br> Easy pace | 35 min Crosstraining | 3 km fun + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 50 min Crosstraining | 6 km run <br> Easy pace |
| 14 |  <br> Strengthen | 5 km easy <br> Hard pace | 35 min Crosstraining | 3 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 50 min Crosstraining | 6 km run <br> Easy pace |
| 15 | Stretch 8 <br> Strengthen | 5 km easy <br> Easy pace | 40 min Crosstraining | 3 km fun + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 60 min <br> Crosstraining | 6 km run Easy pace |
| 16 | Stretch \& Stretch \& Strengthen | 5 km easy <br> Hard pace | 40 min Crosstraining | 3 km run + strength Very hard pace | Rest | 60 min Crosstraining | 6 km run <br> Easy pace |
| 17 | Stretch 8 <br> Strengthen | 5 km easy <br> Hard pace | 45 min Crosstraining | $\begin{gathered} 3 \mathrm{~km} \text { fun + } \\ \text { strength } \\ \text { Very hard pace } \end{gathered}$ | Rest | 60 min Crosstraining | 6 km run <br> Easy pace |
| 18 |  <br> Strengthen | 5km easy <br> Easy pace | 30 min Crosstraining | 3 km run Very hard pace | Rest | Rest | RACE DAY 5 km Goal pace |

